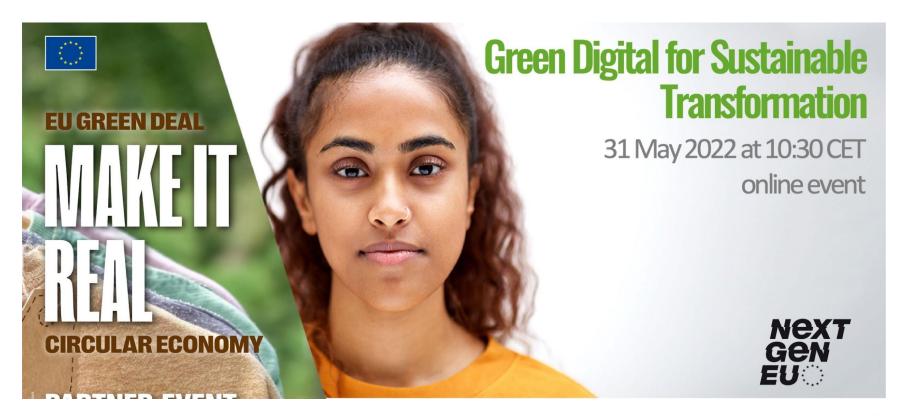
Opportunities and challenges of the Green and Digital Twin Transition







Where we stand... no time to waste



Green Digital Twin transition



Commission Priorities



- A European Green Deal
- •A Europe fit for the digital age
- An economy that works for people
- Protecting our European way of life
- A stronger Europe in the world

' ..a once-in-a-generationAoppontthrfttyEttopensudemEttreope leads the way on the twin ecological and digital transitions '.

Twin transition: The nexus of Green Transition & Digital Transformation



Synergies

- Digital transformation for climate neutrality. Projections say D can reduce 15-20% of total GHG emissions (enabling/ D4G).
- Green transition creating new jobs and business models and helping access to sustainable financing (G4D)

Conflicts

- **ICT footprint**: 2.1 and 3.9% of global GhG emissions; eWaste fastest growing waste category, today only 17 % of e-waste is recycled.
- Green transition may block certain digitalisation patterns (built in obsolescence, energy intensive blockchain mining, single use electronics, etc).

Twin transition: The nexus of Green Transition & Digital Transformation



Next

- <u>Today's</u> focus is mostly on the <u>conflicts</u> because measurable. Enabling effects are still based on projections
- <u>Aim</u>: maximise benefits / synergies for sustainability and D, define purpose and be aware of system boundaries
- <u>How</u>: Science based methods to measure the net contribution of digital to environment □ leading to sustainable finance for green digital (EU Taxonomy, Green Public Proc., international finance)

Sustainable Digital Technologies

Climate Neutral and highly energy efficient datacentres by 2030: review JRC's CoC, the Energy Efficiency Directive and the Taxonomy Regulation



Greener electronic communications by 2030:

- Transparency measures
- Administrative incentives for green deployment



Circular Electronics
Initiative: Better durability, reparability, refurbishment, recycling for consumer and industrial electronics & IoT

"Right to repair" for consumers.



Low power processors, software and AI: investing in new ultra-low-power





Digital contribution to environment & climate

Digital for Circularity / Digital product passport: Data for circular business models, creating a sustainable, integrated Single Market

Smart mobility: reduction of transport emissions est. up to 37%; **smart buildings** with emissions reduction est. up to 17%; smart energy systems appr. 23 %



Digital contribution: reduction by up to 15%-20% of total emissions with deployment of today's technology.

Destination Earth / digital twins:
High Performance
Computing, AI for better anticipation of extreme events prediction, climate modelling.





Also: precision farming, Blockchain for emissions accounting, smart cities; AI for climate; smart manufacturing/digital twins;



EU countries to lead on **G** / **D** Transformation

Digital Day- March 19, 2021



26 Member States as well as Norway and Iceland have signed a declaration to accelerate the use of green digital technologies for the benefit of the environment.

Example of commitments made:

- Making **green public procurement** the default option;
- Support the **deployment of green digital solutions** that accelerate the decarbonisation of energy networks, enable precision farming, decrease pollution, combat the loss of biodiversity and optimise resource efficiency;
- Propose permits for deployment of networks and **data centres** that comply with the highest environmental sustainability standards;



https://digital-strategy.ec.europa.eu/en/news/eu-countries-commit-leading-green-digital-transformation

European Green Digital Coalition Declaration



Digital Day- March 19, 2021

26 CEOs of ICT companies, that lead their own transition to climate neutrality by 2040, have committed on behalf of their companies to take action in the following areas:

- Investing in the development and deployment of green digital solutions
 with significant energy and material efficiency that achieve a net positive impact
 in a wide range of sectors.
- Developing methods and tools to measure the net impact of green digital technologies on the environment and climate by joining forces with NGOs and relevant experts.
- Co-creating, with representatives of other sectors, recommendations and **guidelines for green digital transformation of** these **sectors** that benefit environment, society and economy.

Currently 34 CEOs signed the EGDC Declaration, supported by an EU financed project: https://www.greendigitalcoalition.eu/

Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation 30.3.2022

Digital product passport - Digital for Circular economy

European Decade – 2030 Targets; Declaration on Digital Rights and Principles – 26.1.2022

Annex VI: Sustainability – Greening the ICT & deploying ICT for Green

Europe's Digital Decade – Digital targets for 2030 – 9.3.2021

Secure and sustainable digital infrastructures

European Digital Strategy - 19.2.2020

- Circular electronics; Sustainable data centres by no later than 2030
- Transparency measures for electronic communications

Circular Economy Action Plan – 11.3.2020

- Regulatory measures for mobiles, tablets, laptops, printers and consumer chargers
- 'right to repair', including a right to update obsolete software; take back schemes